United States Senate WASHINGTON, DC 20510

March 8, 2019

The Honorable Christopher Wray Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation 935 Pennsylvania Avenue NW Washington, D.C. 20535

Dear Director Wray:

In 2016, Congress overwhelmingly and resoundingly came together to pass the Justice Against Sponsors of Terrorism Act (JASTA) and ensure that victims of terrorism and their families can bring civil lawsuits against foreign states that aid and abet terrorist attacks on U.S. soil. Congress was concerned that terrorism victims and their families were denied access to the neutral forum of a federal court due to the aggressive application of the Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act. Congress has repeatedly affirmed that lawsuits by victims of terror are vital to hold supporters of terrorism accountable, and we write today to urge the FBI to uphold congressional intent by providing greater transparency and justice for American victims.

As you know, right now victims of 9/11 and their families are relying on JASTA to demonstrate in federal court in New York that agents of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia provided unlawful material support to al Qaeda, including the 9/11 hijackers. In order to obtain the justice they deserve, it is vital for these victims and their families to receive cooperation and transparency from their own government in gathering evidence where possible. The victims of 9/11 and their families contend that the FBI has information that is particularly critical to support their claims, but we understand that the FBI remains noncommittal about whether it will turn over important evidence. JASTA's fundamental promise of accountability and transparency cannot be fulfilled if victims of terrorism and their families are denied the information to which they are lawfully entitled.

We urge the FBI to ensure that proper protocols are followed to release relevant documents under JASTA. Just last year, the Senate passed S. Res. 610 calling on the executive branch to declassify "to the greatest extent possible" all documents related to the events of September 11, 2001. Consistent with that Resolution, the FBI should not withhold relevant information from the victims or their families in these cases for any reason. 9/11 victims and their families have agreed to a strict protective order in their lawsuit to protect legitimate governmental interests. The families have been seeking justice for more than 17 years and they require and deserve access to their Government's records sufficient to give them an opportunity to present their case, which Congress sought to provide by enacting JASTA.

The FBI must take all necessary steps to ensure that the pending requests for information concerning 9/11 litigation are handled expeditiously, that the production of documents proceeds unhindered, and that the principles of transparency and accountability are upheld so that the victims of terrorist attacks get their fair day in American court. Congress has made clear its view that American interests would best be served by a full and fair inquiry into these matters.

Sincerely,

RICHARD BLUMENTHAL

United States Senate

JOHN CORNYN

United States Senate

KIRSTEN GILLIBRAND

United States Senate

CHARLES E. GRASSLEY

United States Senate

CHARLES E. SCHUMER

United States Senate

CC: The Honorable Dana Boente, General Counsel, Federal Bureau of Investigation