## United States Senate WASHINGTON, DC 20510

May 21, 2018

The Honorable Robert E. Lighthizer United States Trade Representative 600 17<sup>th</sup> Street N.W. Washington, D.C. 20508

Dear Ambassador Lighthizer:

Since the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) came into force in 1994, our economy has diversified and transformed through technological advances and growing industrial capabilities. To meet the needs of today's North American economy, we agree that NAFTA should be modernized. We applaud the Administration's ongoing efforts to update NAFTA and offer any support or assistance needed to reach an agreement that strengthens the American economy. As negotiations near conclusion, we will also take this opportunity to highlight the consultative and procedural requirements for fast-track congressional consideration and approval of a free trade agreement (FTA) set forth in The Bipartisan Congressional Trade Priorities and Accountability Act of 2015 (TPA).

As you know, TPA helps ensure that the executive branch will consider congressional input and priorities before concluding the negotiation of a FTA. Specifically, these requirements include that the Administration meet upon request with any Member of Congress regarding negotiating objectives, consult closely with the Senate Committee on Finance and House Committee on Ways and Means, and keep fully apprised any designated congressional advisers. As a result of these consultative requirements, and other provisions set forth in statute, TPA also provides for expedited congressional consideration of negotiated FTAs, allowing for simple majority votes in both Houses of Congress without the consideration of any amendments. However, we are concerned that the necessary congressional support under TPA could be endangered if provisions counter to congressional priorities and objectives set forth in TPA are included in an updated NAFTA agreement. As you near the conclusion of NAFTA negotiations, we urge you to closely consider the parameters and negotiating objectives outlined in TPA and work closely with Members of Congress from both parties to ensure that any agreement has the broad support necessary to be enacted into law.

We are concerned about recent media reports suggesting that you may be considering an ultimatum strategy to pressure Congress into accepting an updated NAFTA, including through threats to withdraw from the original agreement. In the past, you have suggested that your goal is to achieve overwhelming bipartisan support for a modernized NAFTA. We believe this goal is only achievable through a strategy to constructively engage Members of Congress as required by TPA and without attempting to force a choice between negative outcomes. In our view, a take-it or leave-it strategy could have negative unintended effects that jeopardize American jobs and

economic growth. When discussing NAFTA modernization legislation with Congress, we ask the Administration employ a strategy that emphasizes collaboration, rather than conflict.

We thank you for your tireless efforts to improve NAFTA and look forward to continuing our work to strengthen America's economy through free and fair trade.

Sincerely,

JOHN CORNYN

United States Senator

PAT ROBERTS United States Senator

SON OHNNY ISA

United States Senator

ANKFORD

JAMES LANKFORD United States Senator

LAMAR ALEXANDER United States Senator

United States Senator

RASSO JO d States Senator

ERNST JO ted States Senator U

PAT TOOMEY United States Senator

DEB FISCHER United States Senator

M. Matures &

M. MICHAEL ROUNDS United States Senator

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JERRY MORAN United States Senator

TODD YOU

United States Senator

RON JOHNSON United States Senator

Michael &. Enci

MICHAEL B. ENZI United States Senator

ROGER E WICKER United States Senator

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United States Senator

LINDSEY O. GRAHAM United States Senator

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THOM TILLIS United States Senator

JOHN THUNE United States Senator

CHUCK GRASSLEY

United States Senator

TIM SCOTT United States Senator

JOHN HOEVEN United States Senator

BOB CORKER United States Senator

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JOHN MCCAIN United States Senator

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JAMES E. RISCH United States Senator

Bill Cassid M.D. 2

BILL CASSIDY, M.D United States Senator

STEVE DAINES

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MIKE CRAPO United States Senator

TED CRUZ United States Senator

MICHAEL S. LEE United States Senator

CORY GARDNER United States Senator